

AQUATIC PLANT LIST^{1,2}

Common Name ³	Scientific Name	Campanulaceae (Bluebell family)
	Acanthaceae (Acanthus family)	Marsh bluebell ^{S,E} <i>Campanula aparinoides</i> Pursh.
Water willow ^E	<i>Dianthera americana</i> L. <i>Dianthera ovata</i> Walt.	Ceratophyllaceae (Hornwort family)
	Alismaceae (Water plantain family)	Common coontail ^S <i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L. Prickly coontail ^S <i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i> Gray
Narrowleaf waterplantain ^{E,S}	<i>Alisma gramineum</i> K. C. Gmel.	Characeae (Stoneworts and muskgrass family)
Waterplantain, broadleaf waterplantain ^{E,S}	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L.	Chara ^S <i>Chara globularis</i> Thuill.
Common waterplantain ^E	<i>Alisma triviale</i> Pursh.	Chara ^S <i>Chara vulgaris</i> L.
Damasonium ^E	<i>Damasonium californicum</i> Torr.	Nitella ^S <i>Nitella flexilis</i> (L.) Ag.
Upright burhead ^E	<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i> (L.) Griseb.	Nitella ^S <i>Nitella hyalina</i> (DC.) Ag.
Creeping burhead ^E	<i>Echinodorus radicans</i> (Nutt.) Engelm.	
Burhead ^E	<i>Echinodorus tenellus</i> (Martius) Buchenau	Compositae (Composite family)
Hooded arrowhead ^E	<i>Lophotocarpus calycinus</i> (Engelm.) J. G. Sm.	Aster ^E <i>Aster puniceus</i> L.
	<i>Sagittaria ambigua</i> J. G. Sm.	Saltmarsh aster ^E <i>Aster subulatus</i> Michx.
	<i>Sagittaria arifolia</i> G.	bur marigold ^E <i>Bidens cernua</i> (L.)
Englemann arrowhead ^E	<i>Sagittaria australis</i> (J. G. Sm.) Small	Brook sunflower ^E <i>Bidens laevis</i> (L.) BSP
	<i>Sagittaria brevirostra</i> Mack. and Bush.	Joe-Pye weed ^E <i>Eupatorium dubium</i> Willd.
California arrowhead ^E	<i>Sagittaria calycina</i> Engelm.	Watermarigold ^{S,E} <i>Megalodonta beckii</i> (Torr.) Greene
Slender arrowhead ^E	<i>Sagittaria cristata</i> Engelm.	
Northern arrowhead ^E	<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i> Sheldon	Cruciferae (Cress family)
Engelmann arrowhead ^E	<i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i> J. G. Sm.	Watercress ^{S,E} <i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R. Br.
Costal arrowhead, costal wapato, bulltongue ^E	<i>Sagittaria falcata</i> Pursh.	Lake cress ^E <i>Neobekia aquatica</i> (Eaton) Britton
	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i> Michx.	Great watercress ^E <i>Rorippa amphibia</i> (L.) Bess.
Common arrowhead, wapato broadleaf arrow-head ^{E,S}	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd.	E <i>Rorippa obtusa</i> (Nutt.) Britton
Giant-arrowleaf ^E	<i>Sagittaria montevidensis</i> C. and S.	E <i>Rorippa palustris</i> (L.) Bess.
Delta arrowhead, delta duckpotato ^E	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i> (Engelm.) J. G. Smith	E <i>Rorippa sinuata</i> (Nutt.) Hitchc.
Stiff wapato, bur arrow-head ^{E,S}	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i> Pursh.	Yellow cress ^E <i>Subularia aquatica</i> L.
Dwarf arrowhead, ribbon wapato ^{E,S}	<i>Sagittaria subulata</i> (L.) Buchenau	Awlwort ^E
Dwarf wapato ^{E,S}	<i>Sagittaria teres</i> Wats.	
	<i>Sagittaria weatherbiana</i> Fernald.	Cyperaceae (Sedge family)
	Amaranthaceae (Amaranth family)	E <i>Carex alata</i> Torr.
Water hemp ^E	<i>Acnida cannabina</i> L.	Water sedge ^E <i>Carex aquatilis</i> Wahl.
Alligatorweed ^{F,E}	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> (Mart.) Griseb.	Sugargrass sedge ^E <i>Carex atherodes</i> Spreng.
	Araceae (Arum family)	E <i>Carex barrattii</i> Schwein. and Torr.
Sweetflag ^E	<i>Acornus calamus</i> L.	E <i>Carex comosa</i> Boott.
Water arum, wild calla ^E	<i>Calla palustris</i> L.	E <i>Carex crus-corvi</i> Shuttlw.
Golden club ^F	<i>Orontium aquaticum</i> L.	E <i>Carex eurycarpa</i> Holm
Arrow arum ^E	<i>Peltandra virginica</i> L.	E <i>Carex gigantea</i> Rudge
	<i>Peltandra sagittaeifolia</i> (Michx.) Morong.	E <i>Carex hystericina</i> Muhl.
Water lettuce ^F	<i>Pistia stratioties</i> L.	E <i>Carex inflata</i> Huds.
	Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed family)	E <i>Carex lacustris</i> Willd.
Swamp milkweed ^E	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> L.	E <i>Carex laevis</i> Willd. (Kukenth)
	Butomaceae (Flowering rush family)	E <i>Carex lanuginosa</i> Michx.
Flowering rush	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> L.	E <i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh.
	Cabombaceae (Fanwort family)	E <i>Carex leptalea</i> Wahl.
Watershield ^F	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i> Gmelin	E <i>Carex louisianica</i> Bailey
Fanwort, cabomba ^S	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> Gray	E <i>Carex mertensii</i> Prescott
	Callitrichaceae (Water starwort family)	E <i>Carex nebraskensis</i> Dewey
S, ^F	<i>Callitriche anceps</i> Fernald	E <i>Carex obnupta</i> Bailey
F	<i>Callitriche hermaphrodita</i> L.	E <i>Carex pseudo-cyperus</i> L.
Water-starwort ^{S,F}	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> Pursh.	E <i>Carex rostrata</i> Stokes
E	<i>Callitriche peploides</i> Nutt.	E <i>Carex senta</i> Boott.
F	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> Scop.	E <i>Carex straminea</i> Willd.
Water-chickweed ^{S,F}	<i>Callitriche verna</i> L.	E <i>Carex stricta</i> Lam.
		E <i>Carex torta</i> Boott.
		E <i>Carex verans</i> Hermann
		E <i>Carex vesicaria</i> L.
		E <i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> Michx.
		E <i>Carex walteriana</i> Bailey
		E <i>Cladium jamaicensis</i> Crantz.
		E <i>Cladium mariscoides</i> (Muhl.) Torr.
		E <i>Cyperus articulatus</i> L.
		E <i>Cyperus difformis</i> L.
		E <i>Cyperus eragrostis</i> Lam.
		E <i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i> Muhl.
		E <i>Cyperus ochraceus</i> Vahl.
		E <i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.
		E <i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> (L.) Britton
		E <i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> R. and S.
		E <i>Eleocharis amigens</i> Fernald
		E <i>Eleocharis calva</i> Torr.
		E <i>Eleocharis caribaea</i> (Rottb.) Blake
		E <i>Eleocharis cellulosa</i> Torr.

E	<i>Eleocharis compressa</i> Sull.	Floating heart ^{S,F}	<i>Nymphoides cordatum</i> (Ell.) Fernald
E	<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i> Kunth.		
Water spikerush ^E	<i>Eleocharis elongata</i> Chapm.	Floating heart ^{S,E}	<i>Nymphoides peltatum</i> (Gmel.) Britton and Rendle
E	<i>Eleocharis engelmanni</i> Steud.		
Jointed spikerush ^E	<i>Eleocharis equisetoides</i> (Ell.) Torr.		
E	<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i> (Muhl.) Schultes		Graminaeae (Grass family)
E	<i>Eleocharis mammillata</i> Lindb.	Short-awn foxtail ^E	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> Sobol.
E	<i>Eleocharis microcarpa</i> Torr.	Water foxtail ^E	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L.
E	<i>Eleocharis nitida</i> Fernald	Slough grass ^E	<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i> (Steud.) Fernald
Bluntspikerush ^E	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> (Willd.) Schultes		<i>Catabrosa aquatica</i> (L.) Beauv.
E	<i>Eleocharis olivacea</i> Torr.	Brook grass ^E	<i>Echinochloa crus-garonis</i> (HBK) Schult.
Creeping spikerush ^E	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> (L.) R. and S.	Barnyard grass ^E	<i>Echinochloa paludigena</i> Wiegand.
Dwarf spikerush ^E	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i> (R. and S.) Link.		
Square-stem spikerush ^E	<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i> (Michx.) R. and S.		
E	<i>Eleocharis radicans</i> (Poir.) Kunth.	E	<i>Echinochloa pungens</i> (Poir.) Rydb.
Triangle spikerush ^E	<i>Eleocharis robbinsii</i> Oakes	Prickly barnyardgrass, wild millet ^E	<i>Echinochloa walleri</i> (Pursh.) Heller.
Walking sedge ^E	<i>Eleocharis rostellata</i> Torr.	Water millet ^E	<i>Fluminea festuacea</i> (Willd.) Hitchc.
E	<i>Eleocharis smallii</i> Britton	Whitetop ^E	<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i> Torr.
Slender spikerush ^E	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> (Willd.) Schultes	Sharp-scale mannagrass ^E	<i>Glyceria borealis</i> (Nash.) Balchelder
Water chestnut, matai ^E	<i>Eleocharis tuberosa</i> Schut.	E	<i>Glyceria borealis</i> (Nash.) Balchelder
Umbrella grass ^E	<i>Fuirena simplex</i> Vahl.	Low mannagrass ^E	<i>Glyceria fernaldii</i> (Hitchc.) St. John
Bald rush ^E	<i>Psilocarya nitens</i> (Vahl.) Wood.	Water mannagrass ^E	<i>Glyceria fluitans</i> (L.) R. Br.
E	<i>Rhynchospora alba</i> (L.) Vahl.	Reed mannagrass ^E	<i>Glyceria grandis</i> Wats.
E	<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> Torr.	E	<i>Glyceria leptostachya</i> Buckl.
E	<i>Rhynchospora careyana</i> Fernald	E	<i>Glyceria neogaea</i> Steud.
E	<i>Rhynchospora cephalantha</i> Gray	E	<i>Glyceria occidentalis</i> (Piper) J.C. Nelson
Horned rush ^E	<i>Rhynchospora corniculata</i> Lam.		<i>Glyceria pallida</i> (Torr.) Trin.
E	<i>Rhynchospora fusca</i> (L.) Ait.	E	<i>Glyceria pauciflora</i> Presl.
E	<i>Rhynchospora glomerata</i> (L.) Vahl.	Western mannagrass ^E	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i> Hitchc.
E	<i>Rhynchospora gracilentia</i> Gray	E	<i>Hydrochloa carolinensis</i> Beauv.
E	<i>Rhynchospora inundata</i> (Oakes) Fernald	Southern watergrass ^{E,F}	<i>Leersia hexandra</i> Swartz.
E	<i>Rhynchospora macrostachya</i> Torr.	Southern cutgrass ^E	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Swartz.
E	<i>Rhynchospora microcephala</i> Britton	Rice cutgrass ^E	<i>Manisuris altissima</i> (Poir.) Hitchc.
E	<i>Rhynchospora oligantha</i> Gray	E	<i>Panicum geminatum</i> Forsk.
E	<i>Rhynchospora torreyana</i> Gray	E	<i>Panicum hemitomom</i> Schult.
Everglades beakrush ^E	<i>Rhynchospora traceyi</i> Britton	Maidencane ^E	<i>Panicum paludivagum</i> Hitchc.
Big bulrush ^E	<i>Scirpus acutus</i> Muhl.	E	<i>Panicum purpurascens</i> Raddi.
Three-square, shore rush, American bulrush, sword-grass ^E	<i>Scirpus americanus</i> Pers.	Paragrass ^E	<i>Panicum repens</i> L.
E	<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i> Fernald	Torpedograss ^E	<i>Paspalum dissectum</i> L.
Green bulrush ^E	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Muhl.	E	<i>Paspalum fluitans</i> (Ell.) Kunth.
California bulrush, southern bulrush ^E	<i>Scirpus californicus</i> (Meyer) Britt.	Water paspalum ^E	<i>Paspalum repens</i> Berg.
Woolgrass bulrush ^E	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth	^{S,F}	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.
Woolgrass ^E	<i>Scirpus divaricatus</i> Ell.	Reed canarygrass ^E	<i>Phragmites communis</i> (Trin.) Rud.
Swamp bulrush ^E	<i>Scirpus etuberculatus</i> (Steud.) Ktze.	Giant reed, phragmites ^E	<i>Reimarchloa oligostachya</i> (Munro.) Hitchc.
River bulrush ^E	<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i> (Torr.) Gray	E	<i>Sacroloplepis striata</i> (L.) Nash
Slender bulrush ^E	<i>Scirpus heterochaetus</i> Chase	Giant foxtail ^E	<i>Setaria magna</i> Griseb.
E	<i>Scirpus lineatus</i> Michx.	Florida cordgrass ^E	<i>Spartina bakeri</i> Merr.
E	<i>Scirpus longii</i> Fernald	Stout grass, prairie cordgrass ^E	<i>Spartina pectinata</i> Link.
		Annual wild rice ^E	<i>Zizania aquatica</i> L.
		Texas wild rice ^E	<i>Zizania texana</i> Hitchc.
Roughseed bulrush, rice-field bulrush ^E	<i>Scirpus mucronatus</i> L.	Giant cutgrass, southern wild rice ^E	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (Michx.) Doell and Aschers
E	<i>Scirpus peckii</i> Britton		
E	<i>Scirpus pedicellatus</i> Fernald		
Bluntscale bulrush ^E	<i>Scirpus smithii</i> Gray		
Water club rush ^E	<i>Scirpus subterminalis</i> Torr.		
Torrey's three-square ^E	<i>Scirpus torreyi</i> Olney		
Great bulrush ^E	<i>Scirpus validus</i> Vahl.		
	Elatinaceae (Waterwort family)		
American waterwort ^E	<i>Elatine americana</i> (Pursh.) Arn.		
E	<i>Elatine californica</i> Gray		
Small waterwort ^E	<i>Elatine minima</i> (Nutt.) Fisch and Meyer		
E	<i>Elatine triandra</i> Schkuhr.		
	Equisetaceae (Horsetail family)		
Water horsetail ^E	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> L.		
Giant horsetail ^E	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> Ehrh.		
	Eriocaulaceae (Pipewort family)		
Buttonrod ^E	<i>Eriocaulon compressum</i> Lam.		
Pipewort ^E	<i>Eriocaulon septangulare</i> With.		
	Gentianaceae (Gentian family)		
Floating heart ^{S,F}	<i>Nymphoides aquaticum</i> (Walt.) Fernald		
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Hydrocharitaceae (Frogbit family)		Northern bladderwort ^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia minor</i> L.
Brazilian waterweed, Brazilian elodea ^S	<i>Egeria densa</i> Planchon	Dwarf bladderwort ^F	<i>Utricularia olivacea</i> Wright
Waterweed, elodea, common elodea, American elodea ^S	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	Purple bladderwort ^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia purpurea</i> Walt.
	<i>Elodea occidentalis</i> (Pursh.) Marie-Vict.	Little floating bladderwort ^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia radiata</i> Small
Hydrilla ^S	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> Royle		<i>Utricularia resupinata</i> B.D. Greene
Frogbit ^{F,E}	<i>Limnobium spongia</i> (Bosc.) Steud.		<i>Utricularia subulata</i> L.
Vallisneria ^S	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> Michx.		<i>Utricularia virgatula</i> Barnh.
Eelgrass ^S	<i>Vallisneria neotropicalis</i> Marie-Vict.	Common bladderwort ^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> L.
Tapegrass ^S	<i>Vallisneria spiralis</i> L.		
Hypericaceae (St. John's-wort family)		Lobeliaceae (Lobelia family)	
Great St. John's-wort ^E	<i>Hypericum ascyron</i> L.		<i>Howellia aquatica</i> Gray
^{S,E}	<i>Hypericum boreale</i> (Britton) Bicknell		<i>Lobelia boykinii</i> T. and G.
^{S,E}	<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i> Hook		<i>Lobelia canbyi</i> A. Gray
^E	<i>Hypericum tubulosum</i> Walt.		<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.
			<i>Lobelia dortmanna</i> L.
Iridaceae (Iris family)			<i>Lobelia elongata</i> Small
Yellowflag iris ^E	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.		<i>Lobelia nuttallii</i> R. and S.
	<i>Iris virginica</i> L.		<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.
Isoetaceae (Quillwort family)		Lythraceae (Loosestrife family)	
^S	<i>Isoetes bolanderi</i> Engelm.	Redstem ^E	<i>Ammannia auriculata</i> Willd.
^S	<i>Isoetes braunii</i> Dur.	Purple ammannia ^E	<i>Ammannia coccinea</i> Roth.
^S	<i>Isoetes eatoni</i> Dodge	Water purslane ^E	<i>Ammannia koehnei</i> Britton
^S	<i>Isoetes echinospora</i> Dur.		<i>Didiplis diandra</i> (Nutt.) Wood
^{S,E}	<i>Isoetes engelmanni</i> A. Br.		<i>Lythrum alatum</i> Pursh.
^E	<i>Isoetes flaccida</i> Schuttlw.		<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.
^{S,E}	<i>Isoetes foveolata</i> Eaton	Purple loosestrife ^E	
^{S,E}	<i>Isoetes howellii</i> Engelm.		
^S	<i>Isoetes macrospora</i> Dur.	Malvaceae (Mallow family)	
^S	<i>Isoetes melanopoda</i> J. Gay.	Woolly rosemallow ^E	<i>Hibiscus lasiocarpus</i> Cav.
^{S,E}	<i>Isoetes melanospora</i> Engelm.	Swamp rosemallow ^E	<i>Hibiscus palustris</i> L.
^S	<i>Isoetes occidentalis</i> Henders.		
^S	<i>Isoetes orcuttii</i> Eaton	Marsileaceae (Water clover family)	
^S	<i>Isoetes tuckermanni</i> A. Br.	Pepperwort ^E	<i>Marsilea mucronata</i> A. Br.
		Water clover ^E	<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i> L.
			<i>Marsilea vestita</i> Hook. and Grev.
Juncaceae (Rush family)		Menyanthaceae (Bogbean family)	
Baltic rush ^E	<i>Juncus balticus</i> Willd.	Floating heart ^F	<i>Nymphoides aquaticum</i> (Walt.) Kuntze.
Toad rush ^E	<i>Juncus bufonius</i> L.	^F	<i>Nymphoides cordatum</i> (Ell.) Fernald.
	<i>Juncus canadensis</i> J. Gay	^F	<i>Nymphoides peltatum</i> (Gmel.) Brit. & Rendle
Soft rush ^E	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L.		
Shore rush ^E	<i>Juncus marginatus</i> Rostk.	Najadaceae (Water nymph family)	
Bayonet rush ^E	<i>Juncus mililariis</i> Bigel	^S	<i>Najas conferta</i> A. Br.
	<i>Juncus nodatus</i> Coville	Slender naiad ^S	<i>Najas flexilis</i> (Willd.) Rostk and Schmidt
Bog rush ^E	<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i> Meyer		<i>Najas gracillima</i> (A. Br.) Morong
Brownhead rush ^E	<i>Juncus phaeocephalus</i> Engelm.	Spiny naiad ^S	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Morong
	<i>Juncus polycephalus</i> M. A. Curtis	Southern naiad ^S	
	<i>Juncus repens</i> Michx.		<i>Najas marina</i> L.
Needle rush ^E	<i>Juncus roemerianus</i> Scheele	Marine naiad ^S	<i>Najas minor</i> Allioni
Creeping rush ^{E,F}	<i>Juncus subtilis</i> Meyer	^S	<i>Najas muenscheri</i> Clausen
		^S	<i>Najas olivacea</i> Rosen & Butt.
Lemnaceae (Duckweed family)		Nelumbonaceae (Lotus family)	
^F	<i>Lemna cyclostosa</i> (Ell.) Chev.	American lotus ^{E,F,S}	<i>Nelumbo lutea</i> (Willd.) Pers.
^F	<i>Lemna gibba</i> L.		
^F	<i>Lemna minima</i> Philippi	Nymphaeaceae (Water lily family)	
Lesser duckweed, common duckweed ^F	<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	Spatterdock ^{S,E}	<i>Nuphar advena</i> (Ait.) Ait. f.
	<i>Lemna perpusilla</i> Torr.	^{S,E}	<i>Nuphar fraternum</i> (Mill. and Standl.) Standl.
Star duckweed ^F	<i>Lemna trisulca</i> L.	^{S,E}	<i>Nuphar microphyllum</i> (Pers.) Fernald
Giant duckweed ^F	<i>Spirodela oligorhiza</i> (Kurz.) Hegelm.	^{S,E}	<i>Nuphar ozarkanum</i> (Mill. and Standl.) Standl.
Watermeal ^F	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i> Karst.	^{S,E}	<i>Nuphar polysepalum</i> Engelm.
^F	<i>Wolffia papulifera</i> Thompson	^{S,E}	<i>Nuphar rubrodiscum</i> Morong
^F	<i>Wolffia punctata</i> Griseb.	^{S,E}	<i>Nuphar sagittifolium</i> Pursh.
^F	<i>Wolffiella floridana</i> (Smith) Thompson	^{S,E}	<i>Nuphar variegatum</i> Engelm.
^F	<i>Wolffiella lingulata</i> Hegelm.	Blue waterlily ^{S,E}	<i>Nymphaea elegans</i> Hook
^F	<i>Wolffiella oblonga</i> (Phill.) Hegelm.	Yellow lotus ^{S,E}	<i>Nymphaea flava</i> Leitm.
		Fragrant waterlily ^{S,E}	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Ait.
Lentibulariaceae (Bladderwort family)		Dwarf waterlily ^{S,E}	<i>Nymphaea tetragona</i> Georgi
^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia biflora</i> Lam.	White waterlily ^{S,E}	<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i> Paine
^{E,F}	<i>Utricularia cornuta</i> Michx.		
^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia fibrosa</i> Walt.	Onagraceae (Evening primrose family)	
Leafy bladderwort ^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia foliosa</i> L.	California waterprimrose ^{B,E}	<i>Jussiaea californica</i> (Wats.) Jepson
Hidden-flower bladderwort ^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i> Benj.	Winged waterprimrose ^{B,E}	<i>Jussiaea decurrens</i> (Walt.) D. C.
Eastern bladderwort ^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia gibba</i> L.		
Big Floating bladderwort ^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia inflata</i> Walt.		
Flatleaf bladderwort ^{S,E}	<i>Utricularia intermedia</i> Hayne		

B.E	<i>Jussiaea diffusa</i> Forsk.	Redhead-grass ^S	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> L.
Water primrose ^{B,E}	<i>Jussiaea grandiflora</i> Michx.	^S	<i>Potamogeton porteri</i> Fernald
Perennial waterprimrose ^{B,E}	<i>Jussiaea michauxiana</i> Fernald	Whitestem pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i> Wulf.
Creeping waterprimrose ^{B,E}	<i>Jussiaea repens</i> L.	Heartleaf pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton pulcher</i> Tuckerm.
Primrose willow ^{B,E}	<i>Jussiaea scabra</i> Willd.	Small pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (L.) Fernald
Seedbox ^E	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i> L.	Claspingleaf pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i> (Benn.) Rydb.
^E	<i>Ludwigia arcuata</i> Walt.		<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i> Oakes
B.E	<i>Ludwigia brevipes</i> (Long) Eames	Flatleaf pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i> Tuckerman
^E	<i>Ludwigia glandulosa</i> Walt.	^S	<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i> Benn.
^E	<i>Ludwigia lacustris</i> Eames	Narrowleaf pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton vaginalis</i> Turcz.
^E	<i>Ludwigia linearis</i> Walt.	Giant pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton vaseyi</i> Robbins
Water purslane ^{S,E}	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i> (L.) Ell.	Vasey pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i> Fernald
Primrose willow ^{B,E}	<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i> (L.) Hara	Flat-stemmed pondweed ^S	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> L.
^E	<i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i> Short and Peter	Horned pondweed ^S	
^E	<i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa</i> Ell.		
		Pontederiaceae (Pickerelweed family)	
	Parkeriaceae (Floating-fern family)	Waterhyacinth ^F	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms-Laubach
F.E	<i>Ceratopteris deltoides</i> Benedict	Waterstargrass ^{S,F,E}	<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (Jacq.) MacM.
^F	<i>Ceratopteris pteridoides</i> (Hook) Hieron	Duck salad ^{E,S,F}	<i>Heteranthera limosa</i> (Sw.) Willd.
		^{S,E,F}	<i>Heteranthera mexicana</i> Wats.
	Plantaginaceae (Plantain family)	Mudplantain ^{S,E,F}	<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i> R. and P.
^S	<i>Littorella americana</i> Fernald	^E	<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.
		Pickerelweed ^E	<i>Pontederia lanceolata</i> Nutt.
	Podostemaceae (River weed family)		
Riverweed ^S	<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i> Michx.		Primulaceae (Primrose family)
	Polygonaceae (Buckwheat family)	Featherfoil ^{S,E}	<i>Hottonia inflata</i> Ell.
Water smartweed ^{E,F}	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> L.	^E	<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i> Michx.
Halberdleaf tear-thumb ^E	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i> L.	^E	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walt.
Marsh smartweed ^{E,F}	<i>Polygonum coccineum</i> Muhl.	^E	<i>Lysimachia radicans</i> Hook
Southern smartweed ^E	<i>Polygonum densiflorum</i> Meisn.	Purple loosestrife ^E	<i>Lysimachia salicaria</i> L.
Hairy smartweed ^E	<i>Polygonum hirsutum</i> Small	Swampcandle ^E	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i> (L.) BSP
Marsh pepper, water pepper ^E	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.	Tufted loosestrife ^E	<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i> L.
Mild water pepper, swamp smartweed ^E			
Nodding smartweed ^E	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx.	^E	Ranunculaceae (Buttercup family)
Water smartweed ^{S,F}	<i>Polygonum longistylum</i> Small	Cowslip ^E	<i>Caltha natans</i> Pall.
^E	<i>Polygonum natans</i> Eaton	Waterplantain ^E	<i>Caltha palustris</i> L.
Dotted smartweed ^E	<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i> L.	White water-crowfoot ^S	<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i> Wats.
^E	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell.	Yellow waterbuttercup ^S	<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> L.
Great water dock ^E	<i>Polygonum setaceum</i> Balduw.	Spearwort ^S	<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i> Raf.
Curled-dock, yellow-dock, narrow-dock ^E	<i>Rumex britannica</i> L.	^{S,F}	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> L.
^E		^S	<i>Ranunculus hederaceus</i> L.
Curly dock ^E	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	^S	<i>Ranunculus lobbi</i> Gray
^E	<i>Rumex fascicularis</i> Small.	Stiff water crowfoot ^S	<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i> Godron
Swamp dock ^E	<i>Rumex floridanus</i> Meisn.	^S	<i>Ranunculus purshii</i> Richard
	<i>Rumex maritimus</i> L.	^S	<i>Ranunculus pusillus</i> Poir.
	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i> L.	White waterbuttercup ^{S,F}	<i>Ranunculus subrigidus</i> Drew
			<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> Chaix.
	Potamogetonaceae (Pondweed family)		Ricciaceae (Liverwort family (Thalloids))
Red pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton alpinus</i> Balbis	Slender riccia ^S	<i>Riccia fluitans</i> L.
^S	<i>Potamogeton americanus</i> C. and S.	Purple-fringed riccia ^F	<i>Ricciocarpus natans</i> (L.) Corda
Largeleaf pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> Tuckerm.		Rosaceae (Rose family)
^S	<i>Potamogeton angustifolius</i> Berchtold and Presl.	Marsh cinquefoil ^E	<i>Potentilla palustris</i> (L.) Scop.
Snailseed pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton bicipulatus</i> Fernald		Rubiaceae (Madder family)
^S	<i>Potamogeton capillaceus</i> Poir.	Buttonbush ^E	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.
Alga pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton clystocarpus</i> Fernald		Ruppiaceae (Ruppia family)
Curlyleaf pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton confervoides</i> Reichenb.	Widgeongrass ^E	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> L.
Waterthread pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.		Salicaceae (Willow family)
Ribbonleaf pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i> Raf.	Ward's willow ^E	<i>Salix longipes</i> Shuttleworth
Fineleaf pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i> Raf.	Silky willow ^E	<i>Salix sericea</i> Marsh
Leafy pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton filiformis</i> Pers.		Salviniaceae (Salvinia family)
Fries pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> Raf.	Atlantic azolla ^F	<i>Azolla caroliniana</i> Willd.
^S	<i>Potamogeton friesii</i> Rupr.	Pacific azolla ^F	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam.
Variable pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton gemmiparus</i> Robbins	Salvinia ^F	<i>Salvinia rotundifolia</i> Willd.
^S	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> L.		Saururaceae (Lizard's-tail family)
Illinois pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton hillii</i> Morong		<i>Saururus cernuus</i> L.
Western pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> Morong		Scrophulariaceae (Figwort family)
^S	<i>Potamogeton lateralis</i> Morong	Carolina waterhyssop ^{S,E}	<i>Bacopa caroliniana</i> (Walt.) Robinson
Cornstalk-pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton longiligulatus</i> Fernald	Eisen waterhyssop ^{S,E}	<i>Bacopa eisenii</i> (Kell) Pennell
Floating brownleaf, floating-leaf pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton lucens</i> L.		
American pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton natans</i> L.		
Oakes pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poir.		
^S	<i>Potamogeton oakesianus</i> Robbins		
	<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i> Mert. and Koch		
^S	<i>Potamogeton panormitanus</i> Biv.		
Sago pondweed ^S	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> L.		

Waterhyssop ^{S,E}	<i>Bacopa monneryi</i> (CL.) Pennell
American brooklime ^E	<i>Leucospora multifida</i> (Michx.) Nutt.
Water speedwell ^E	<i>Veronica americana</i> (Raf.) Schwein.
Water speedwell ^{S,E}	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.
Marsh speedwell ^E	<i>Veronica connata</i> Raf.
	<i>Veronica glandifera</i> Pennell
	<i>Veronica scutellata</i> L.

Sparganiaceae (Bur reed family)

Threesquare burreed ^{S,E}	<i>Sparganium americanum</i> Nutt.
	<i>Sparganium androcladum</i> (Engelm.) Morong
Floatingleaf burreed ^{S,E}	<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i> Michx.
Greenfruit burreed ^{S,E}	<i>Sparganium chlorocarpum</i> Rydb.
Giant burreed ^{S,E}	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> Engelm.
Broad ribbonleaf ^{S,E}	<i>Sparganium fluctuans</i> (Morong) Robinson
^{S,E}	<i>Sparganium glomeratum</i> Laestad
^{S,E}	<i>Sparganium minimum</i> Fries
^{S,E}	<i>Sparganium multipedunculatum</i> (Morong) Rydb.

Typhaceae (Cattail family)

Narrow-leaved cattail ^E	<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L.
Southern cattail ^E	<i>Typha domingensis</i> Pers.
Blue cattail ^E	<i>Typha glauca</i> Godr.
Common cattail ^E	<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.

Umbelliferae (Parsley family)

^{E,F}	<i>Berula erecta</i> (Huds.) Coville
Water hemlock ^E	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> L.
Marsh pennywort ^E	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i> L.
^F	<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i> L. F.
Pennywort ^E	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i> L.
^E	<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i> Thunb.
^E	<i>Sium suave</i> Walt.

Urticaceae (Elm family)

Water elm ^E	<i>Planera aquatica</i> (Walt.) Gmel.
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Xyridaceae (Yellow-eyed grass family)

Yellow-eyed grass ^E	<i>Xyris congdoni</i> Small
^E	<i>Xyris fimbriata</i> Ell.
^E	<i>Xyris iridifolia</i> Chapm.

¹References used in compiling this list of aquatic plant names include: (1) Burkhalter, A. P., R. L. Lazor, L. M. Curtis and J. C. Hudson. 1973. Aquatic weed identification and control manual. Bureau of Aquatic Plant Research and Control. Florida Dept. of Natural Resources. Tallahassee, Florida. 100 pp.; (2) Fassett, Norman C. 1960. A manual of aquatic plants (Revision by Eugene Ogden). The University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, Wisconsin. 405 pp.; (3) Hotchkiss, Neil. 1967. Underwater and floating-leaved plants of the United States and Canada. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Resource Publication 44, Washington, D.C. 123 pp.; (4) Hotchkiss, Neil. 1970. Common marsh plants of the United States and Canada. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Resource Publication 93, Washington, D.C. 99 pp.; (5) Long, Robert W. and Olga Lakela. 1971. A flora of tropical Florida. University of Miami Press. Coral Gables, Florida. 962 pp.; (6) Muenscher, Walter C. 1964. Aquatic plants of the United States. Comstock Publishing Assoc. Cornell University Press. Ithaca, New York. 374 pp.; (7) Prescott, G. W. 1969. How to know the aquatic plants. Wm. C. Brown Co. Publishers. Dubuque, Iowa. 171 pp.; (8) Small, John K. 1933. Manual of the southeastern flora. The University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina. 1554 pp. (9) Subcommittee on Standardization of Common and Botanical Names of Weeds. 1971. Composite list of weeds. Weeds 19:437-476.; and (10) Wood, Richard. 1967. Charophytes of North America. Stella's Printing. West Kingston, Rhode Island. 72 pp.

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³Classification based on growth habit: B—Bank, E-emersed, F—floating, S—submersed.

COMMON NAME

acrolein
ametryne
amitrole
ammate
bromacil
copper sulfate
cutrine
dalapon
dichlobenil
dichlone
diquat
diuron
endothall
fenac
glyphosate
monuron
MSMA
paraquat
silvex
simazine
TCA
2,4-D
xylene

AQUATIC HERBICIDES¹

CHEMICAL NAME

acrolein
2-(ethylamino)-4-(isopropylamino)-6-(methylthio)-s-triazine
3-amino-s-triazole
ammonium sulfamate
5-bromo-3-sec-butyl-6-methyluracil
copper sulfate pentahydrate
copper sulfate triethanolamine complex
2,2-dichloropropionic acid
2,6-dichlorobenzonitrile
2,3-dichloro-1,4-naphthoquinone
6,7-dihydrodipyrido[1,2-a:2',1'-c]pyrazinediium ion
3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea
7-oxabicyclo[2,2,1]heptane-2,3-dicarboxylic acid
(2,3,6-trichlorophenyl)acetic acid
N-(phosphonomethyl)glycine
3-(p-chlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea
monosodium methanearsonate
1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium ion
2-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)propionic acid
2-chloro-4,6-bis(ethylamino)-s-triazine
trichloroacetic acid
(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)acetic acid
xylene

¹Compounds which are phytotoxic to aquatic vegetation. Use of some of these chemicals may be restricted depending on site of application, formulation, water use, etc. References used in preparing this list include: 1. Bureau of Aquatic Plant Research and Control. 1972. Guidelines for Aquatic Weed Control. Florida Department of Natural Resources, Tallahassee. 66 pp., and 2. Weed Science Society of America. 1970. Herbicide Handbook, 2nd edition. Humphrey Press, Inc., Geneva, New York. 368 pp.